

BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

References to a personal selection of people who have influenced the development of blood transfusion

NOTES:

Additional information on a number of people may also be obtained from publications listed in the 'History of Transfusion – References with Internet Links' file.

The internet links for the published material listed below in **blue** indicates free access to the article is available whilst those in **red** allow access only via an institutional pass or payment.

LOWER, Richard (1631 – 1691)



Picture credit: en.wikipedia.org

Gotch, F. (1908) Two Oxford physiologists: Richard Lower 1631 to 1691, John Mayow 1643 to 1679. Clarendon Press, Oxford.

<https://archive.org/details/b24858791/page/n5/mode/2up>

Franklin, K.J. (1931) The work of Richard Lower (1631-1691). *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 25, 2, 113-118.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/issues/158468/>

Franklin, K. J. (1931) Some notes on Richard Lower (1631-1691) and his *De Corde*, London 1669. *Annals of Medical History*, 3, 6, 599-602.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7945156/pdf/annmedhist148142-0023.pdf>

Hoff, E.C., Hoff, P.M. (1936) The life and times of Richard Lower, physiologist and physician (1631-1691). *Bulletin of the Institute of History of Medicine*, 4, 7, 517-535.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/i40186541>

No Author (1967) Richard Lower (1631-1691) Physiologic cardiologist. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 199, 3, 1000-1001.
<https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/article-abstract/663811>

Fye, W.B. (1993) Richard Lower. *Clinical Cardiology*, 16, 10, 757-758.
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/19328737/1993/16/10>

Feltz, J.H. (2000) Richard Lower: Anatomist and physiologist. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 132, 5, 420-423.
<https://www.acpjournals.org/doi/10.7326/0003-4819-132-5-200003070-00023>

Donovan, A.J. (2004) Richard Lower, M.D., physician and surgeon (1631-1691). *World Journal of Surgery*, 28, 9, 938-945.
<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00268-004-7553-7>

Tubbs, R.S., Loukas, M., Shoja, M.M., Ardalan, M.R., Oakes, W.J. (2008) Richard Lower (1631-1691) and his early contributions to cardiology. *International Journal of Cardiology*, 128, 1, 17-21.
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/18201782/>

Richard Lower Biography – *TheFamousPeople.com*
<https://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/richard-lower-505.php>